Situational Crime Prevention in Anti-Terrorism Efforts

20th Annual Problem Oriented Policing Conference
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Thomas R. Suozzi
County Executive

Lawrence W. Mulvey
Commissioner of Police
Increasing Perceived Effort

**Target Hardening**


Using Buffer Zone Protection Planning techniques and equipment to enhance the location

Urban Area Security Initiative (UASI)
Increasing Perceived Effort

**Access Control**

Working with private sector businesses to develop better forms of entry, securing locked doors, Identification systems, Key Control programs.

Police Department with its partners conduct security surveys for local businesses, schools merchants and potential targets to discuss and enhance their security policies and building security.
Increasing Perceived Effort

Deflecting Offenders

Barrier Placement, bollards, planters,

Re-routing of streets

Pre-planning of events with special attention to placement of critical locations and services

Pro-active High Visibility Patrols with Bureau of Special Operations

Securing the Cities Program

Urban Area Security Initiative
Increasing Perceived Effort

Controlling Facilitators

- Reporting requirements for pre-cursors
- Storage upgrades
- Inventory controls
- Transit worker Identification Credential (TWIC)
- Verification polices for sensitive areas, purchases etc.
Increasing Perceived Risk

Entry/Exit Screening

Training of Police Officers in Behavioral Indicators,

Education of community groups, neighborhood watch, Good witness Techniques

Welcoming committee in mixed use areas.
Increasing Perceived Risk

Formal Surveillance

License Plate Readers

Video Surveillance

http://www.pdcn.org/SPIN/DIGITAL%20VIDEO%20SURVEILLANCE%20GUIDELINES.pdf

Pro-active high visibility patrols at high value targets.

Over watch
Increasing Perceived Risk

Surveillance by Employees/ Citizens

Opening and closing procedures

“See Something Say Something” Campaign

Good Witness training- Supporting paperwork

New York State Office Of Homeland Security “Operation Safe Guard”

NCPD Security Police Information Network (SPIN)

NYPD Shield, SCPD SCAN

Intelligence sharing networks, fusion centers
Increasing Perceived Risk

Natural Surveillance

Crime Prevention through Environmental Design Techniques

Increased lighting

Access control devices to slow down foot traffic

Controlling pedestrian flow

Designated entrance, designated employee break areas
Reducing Rewards

**Target Removal**

Coordination with local businesses to remove, secure, reduce pre-cursor availability.

Registration of sources, Regular follow-up visits

Chemical Facility Anti Terrorism Standards (CFATS)
Reducing Rewards

Identifying Property

Serial Number

Barcode

Radio Frequency Identification Devices

Production Batch numbers

Identification Detection equipment
Reducing Rewards

Reducing Temptation

General business listing

Internet and web information reduction on specific Information, revenue, personnel, mapping
Reducing Rewards

Denying Benefits

The benefit sought by a terrorist may be publicity for a cause, personal or religious reward, the benefit sought is usually not a tangible item. This is more difficult to identify.

By understanding the rewards or benefits you can create programs, campaigns or awareness to try and change the perceived benefit to a positive outcome.
Removing Excuses

Rule Setting

Local, state and federal codes, laws, regulations

Awareness Campaigns,

Educational Partnerships.

Personal conduct contracts, Employee conduct codes.
Removing Excuses

Stimulating Conscience

Signage

Advertising Campaigns “See Something Say Something”

Alert System

Campaigns Ready.gov “Disaster Preparedness”

Developing Partnerships: ASIS International, TISP, SPIN
Removing Excuses

Controlling Disinhibitors

Partnership with local religious leaders, schools, civic groups emphasizing the positive relationships and commonality between people, places, and ideals.
Removing Excuses

Facilitating Compliance

Awareness campaigns.

Educational training, seminars

Outreach programs

Community partnerships
Detective Sergeant William Leahy
Deputy Commanding Officer
Homeland Security and Counter Terrorism Bureau
200 Second Ave
Massapequa Park, NY 11762
516-573-8440
wleahy@pdcn.org

SPIN@PDCN.ORG
www.police.co.nassau.ny.us/SPIN/spininfo.html