# Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department Presents Operation Safe Storage



Sgt. Jim Wilson
Det. Dan Cunius
Det. Eric Rost

## Mecklenburg County



## Mecklenburg County

- County Seat: Charlotte
- Population: 827,445 (2006)
- Households: 357,016 (2005)
- Land Area: 526 Square Miles

### Local Economy

- Diverse Economy
  - Banking
  - Healthcare
  - Transportation



- Headquarters of 8 Fortune 500
- 328 of Fortune 500

#### Growth Since 2000

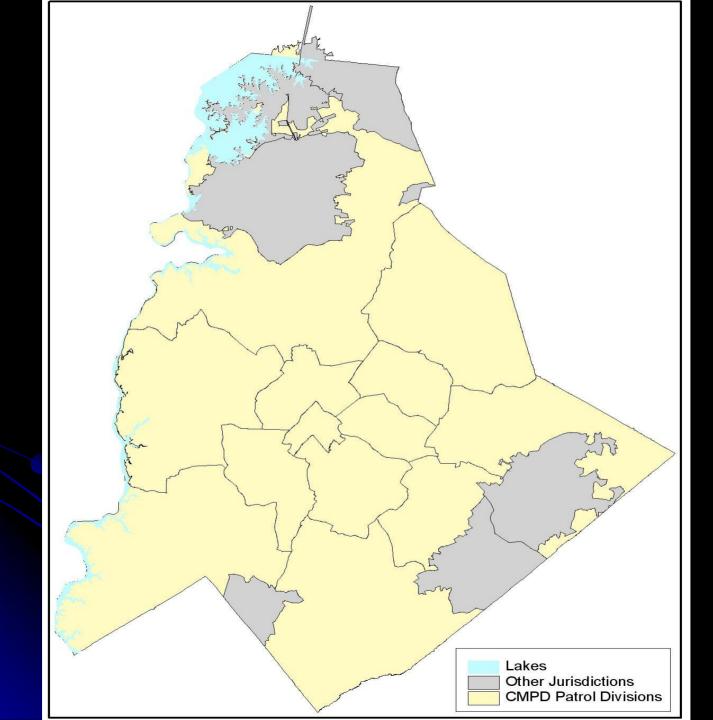
- Population +19%
- Households +35%
- 45,401 new jobs



#### Charlotte Mecklenburg Police Department

- Departments merged in 1993
- Protect 438 square miles
- 1640 sworn officers
- 13 patrol divisions





#### **Property Crimes**

- Decrease in violent crimes
- Increase in property crimes
- Reduce burglaries

## Birth of a Project

- Reviewed burglary reports
- Mini storage units
  - 1 report= # of storage unit B&E
  - Increase in commercial B&E
  - Initial scan 99 reports= 330 storage units B&E
  - Represented 7% of commercial B&E

#### Team Formed

• July 2005

Sgt and 3 detectives

#### What Do We Know?

- Who is doing it?
- What are they taking?
- Where is it happening?
- How are they doing it?
- More questions than answers

#### Similar Projects

- One department project
- One Pop Center project
- Each addressed single location
- No global project

#### Cleaned up Data

- Reviewed police reports
- Revised: 71 reports= 291 storage units B&E
- 28 different locations
- Including 65 & 34 storage units B&E
- 4.1 storage units B&E per report
- 28 reports B&E office or misclassified

### Continuing Analysis

- July December 2005
- 39 reports = 247 storage units B&E
- 21 locations
- Incidents of 36, 26, 26 & 20 units B&E
- 6.3 units B&E per reports

## Pieces Coming Together

- No risk of apprehension
- Solvability: little to none
- Padlocks cut
- Items stolen:
  - Electronics
  - Tools
  - Lawn equipment

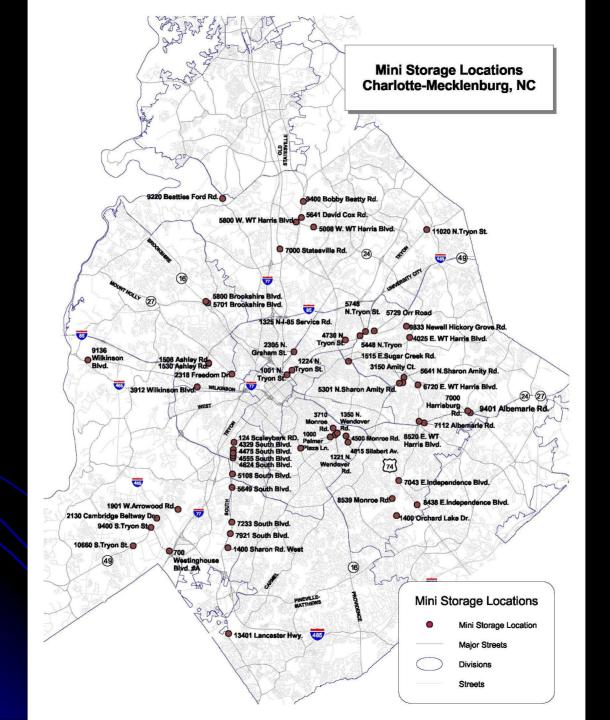


# Coming in to Focus

- Accurate # of incidents
- Some locations had problems
- Others....no incidents
- Visit all mini storage locations

#### Mini Storage Locations

- Searched Yellow Pages/ Internet
- 75 locations
- 58 in Charlotte city limits
- 17 in unincorporated county

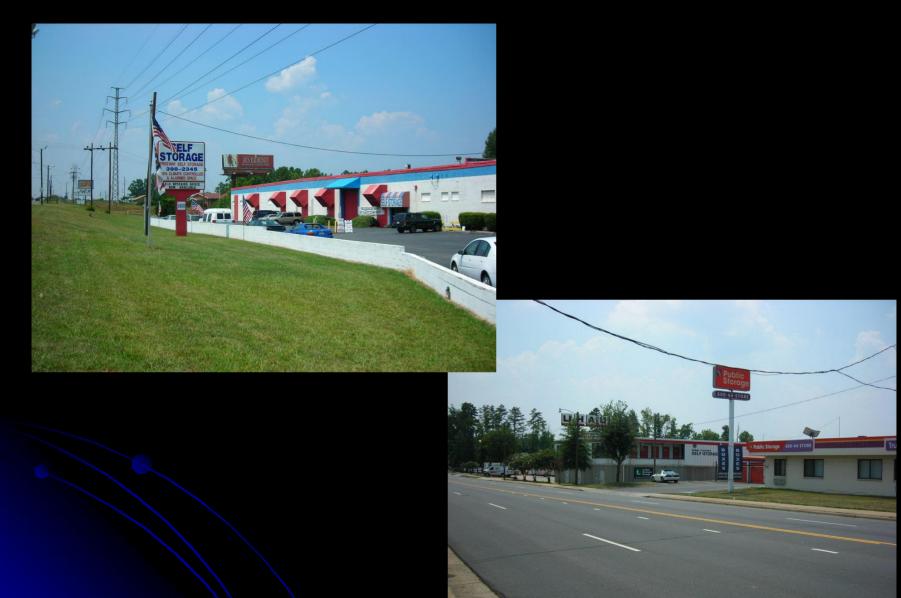


#### Site Surveys

- CPTED-Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design
- Business practices
- Security cameras
- Limited access
- Locks
- Areas surrounding locations















Scan Analysis Response Assessment

### Secondary Info

- Learned the business
- Gathered other crime prevention ideas
- Started building partnerships

# Reasons for Renting

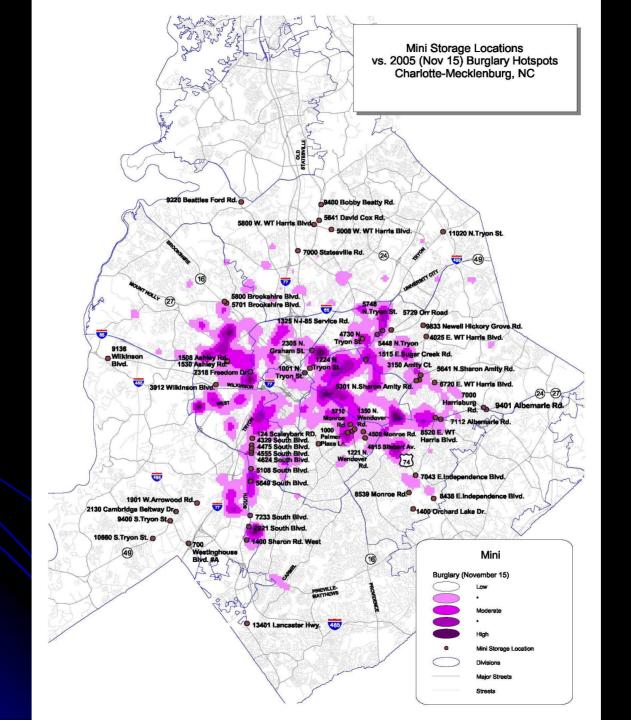
- Short term:
  - Moving in or out of area
  - Moving to a new house
  - Divorce
- Long term:
  - Businesses
  - Extra storage
  - Miscellaneous uses

#### Reasons Criminals Rent

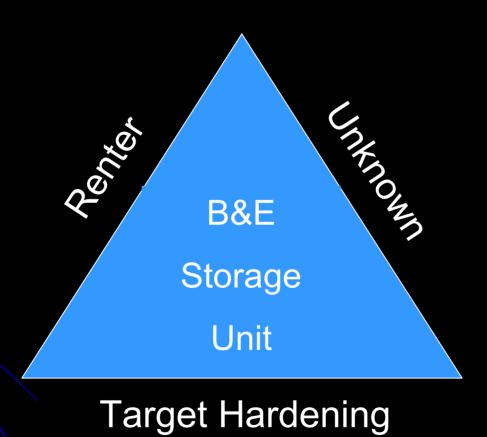
- Meth lab
- Store stolen property
- Access property to B&E storage units
- Prostitution

#### **Locations**

- Plotted all storage locations
- Burglary hotspots
- Some correlation



# Crime Triangle



Scan Analysis Response Assessment

#### Response Realizations

- Police presence not practical
- Apprehension not practical
- Alter opportunity
- Look to reduce incidents/harm

### Understanding

- Problem is 2-fold
- Business: perimeter security
- Renter: storage unit security
- Response 2-fold

#### **Business**

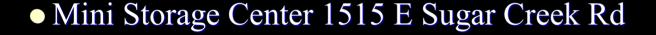
- Physical security/CPTED
- Enhance employee inspections
- Limit access hours
- Criminal background checks on renters
- Recommend disc locks
- Solicit renters to be guardians
- Educate renters
- Access codes for police
   Scan Analysis Response Assessment

#### Renters

- Disc locks
- Brochure
- Tips to better secure property
- Record serial numbers
- Engraver

#### Controlled Response

- Showed results to Chief
- CMPD provide disc locks
- Three locations:



- Mini Storage Center 4500 Monroe Rd
- Depot Self Storage 9400 Bob Beatty Rd
- Study period July 1, 2006 June 30, 2007



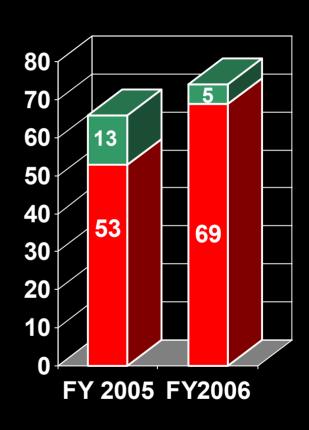
#### Measured Effectiveness

- Test sites and control sites
- Number of incidents
- Total net result (# of units B&E)

Location	FY 2005	FY 2006
Mini Storage Center 1515 E Sugar Creek Rd	10 Reports 57 Units	1 Reports 4 Units
Mini Storage Center 4500 Monroe Rd	3 Reports 73 Units	4 Reports 33 Units
Depot Self Storage 9400 Bob Beatty Rd	No Incidents	No Incidents

### Number of B&E Reports

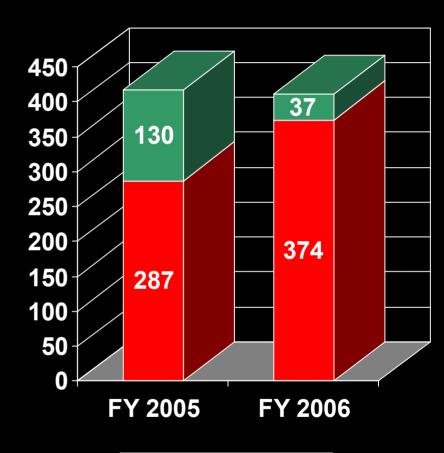
- FY 2005: 66 reports
- Test = 20%
- FY 2006: 74 reports
- Test = 7%
- Test -62% reduction
- Control +30% increase





#### Number of Units B&E

- FY 2005: 417 units B&E
- Test = 31%
- FY 2006: 411 units B&E
- Test = 9%
- Test -72% reduction
- Control +30% increase





#### <u>Assessment</u>

- Only difference?
  - Disc locks

#### Devil's Advocate

- We can't make them use disc locks
- Suspects will damage our doors
- Hard for us to cut off (delinquent)

#### **Counter Points**

- Sell disc locks at cost
- Happy customers = Repeat customer
- Word of mouth

#### Lessons Learned

- Understand the problem
- Multifaceted response
- Measure the problem and the harm
- Realized reductions
- Response bought/ distributed locks

"An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure."

Benjamin Franklin

#### What Next?

- Target larger business
- Best practice guide
- Certification process
- NC Self Storage Association (NCSSA)

# Cylinder Lock







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